



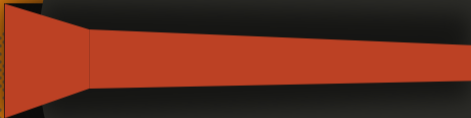
LOGO BRAND

logo.com

Full
Name



Name@com



+1453879037